

This infographic shows you real-world examples of small businesses that have suffered cyberattacks and why having an incident response plan is so important.

system, making them targets regardless of how big or

# **Case Studies**

**The National Cyber Security Alliance's** 

**CASE STUDY 1** 



small they are.

**INCIDENT** 

client database of military personnel. This breach was a result of a phishing attack when a senior employee downloaded a malicious email attachment, believing it

A government contracting firm found out that an auction on the dark web was selling access to their business data, including their

was from a trusted source.



### pulled the system offline to run network security scans and

**RESPONSE** 

uncover any additional breaches. Also, each government agency that could be affected was alerted. The company's leadership sought the help of a recognized cybersecurity forensics agency, aided by the U.S. Secret Service.

The IT team cut off communications to the vulnerable server and



### for several days, disrupting business. The company even had to

**IMPACT** 

purchase new security software licenses and install a new server.1

The company had to spend more than \$1 million to mitigate the breach's impact on the business and operations were shut down



CASE STUDY 2

## A month later, the company got overdraft alerts from its bank only

completing a client project there.

to discover \$13,000 in fake withdrawals in South America and a \$1,000 overdraft fee. Several false debit cards were manufactured and used at ATMs

America when a small team from a 10-person consulting firm was

across South America by hackers who installed ATM skimmer devices to record card account credentials.



## A new bank promised them sophisticated anti-fraud safeguards.

**RESPONSE** 

The corporation revised its travel policies, prohibiting the usage of company-issued debit cards. Employees can now electronically prepay expenses, pay cash or use a major credit card as needed.

The company informed their bank and closed the impacted account. Their attempts to get the bank to reimburse them were

unsucessful, so they cut off all ties with the bank.

cash reserve being wiped out.1



**IMPACT** 

Upon discovering an ACH transfer of \$10,000 being initiated by an unknown source, a construction company contacted their bank. It was identified that, in just one week, cybercriminals made six transfers worth \$550,000 from the company's accounts by

installing malware on the company's computers and capturing the

banking credentials with a keylogger.

In the initial weeks, the bank was only able to recover \$200,000 of

analysis of their systems, determine the source of the event and

Losses of almost \$15,000 were incurred due to the firm's entire

## An employee opened an email he thought was from a materials supplier, but it really came from a phishing imposter account that

**CASE STUDY 3** 



# **RESPONSE**

**IMPACT** 

contained malware.

**INCIDENT** 

the money stolen, leaving a \$350,000 shortfall. To offset the fraudulent transfers, the bank pulled over \$220,000 from the company's line of credit. Due to a lack of cybersecurity planning, the company's response to the scam was delayed. Later, it hired a cybersecurity forensics agency to assist them in conducting a detailed cybersecurity

> The company pursued legal action following the closure of the bank account to recover its losses. The remaining \$350,000 was

recovered with interest. However, no funds were received to cover the time and legal fees.1

What you can do

on email security



# to protect your small business

### Ensure **best-in-class** Train your employees

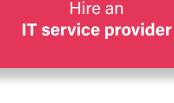


Perform ongoing

Limit access to

sensitive accounts

What is an incident response plan?





**cybersecurity** measures

Build an

### service interruptions, and to ensure the successful recovery of the affected system. With incident response plans, you can reduce security risks, downtime, and the financial and reputational consequences of a cyberattack.

A written set of guidelines to help your company detect and respond to security incidents. The plan is well-designed to mitigate security breaches, data loss and

When your organization can detect and respond more quickly to a security incident,

the less of an impact it will have on your data, customer trust, reputation and revenue. Consider partnering with an IT service provider like us to implement a customized incident response plan for your organization.

for a no-obligation consultation

**Contact us today** 



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<sup>1</sup> Small Business Cybersecurity Case Study Series, NIST